

# Contents

<b>Contents</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1. Yu-Shiba-Rusinov states in superconducting bilayer graphene</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1. Introduction . . . . .	3
1.2. Model of superconducting bilayer graphene . . . . .	6
1.2.1. Lattice structure . . . . .	6
1.2.2. Tight binding Hamiltonian of bilayer graphene . . . . .	7
1.2.3. Tight binding Hamiltonian in Bloch basis . . . . .	9
1.2.4. Bogoliubov-de Gennes Hamiltonian . . . . .	11
1.3. Green's function of superconducting bilayer graphene . . . . .	12
1.3.1. Resolvent Green's function . . . . .	12
1.3.2. Resolvent Green's function of bilayer graphene . . . . .	13
1.3.3. Green's function in the real space basis . . . . .	14
1.4. Yu-Shiba-Rusinov states . . . . .	18
1.4.1. Model of the full system . . . . .	18
1.4.2. Connection between the Yu-Shiba-Rusinov states and the Green's function . . . . .	19
1.4.3. Downfolding of the adatom potential . . . . .	19
1.4.4. Matrix representations . . . . .	21
1.4.5. Results . . . . .	22
<b>2. Crossed Andreev reflection in topological insulator nanowire T junctions</b>	<b>27</b>
2.1. Introduction . . . . .	27
2.2. Introduction to 3D TI nanowires . . . . .	29
2.2.1. 3D TI nanowires with parallel magnetic field . . . . .	30
2.2.2. 3D TI nanowires in a perpendicular magnetic field . . . . .	32
2.2.3. Superconducting 3D TI nanowires . . . . .	32

2.3.	3D TI nanowire NS junction . . . . .	33
2.4.	T junction . . . . .	35
2.5.	Methods . . . . .	36
2.5.1.	Model . . . . .	37
2.5.2.	Local and nonlocal conductances . . . . .	38
2.6.	Results . . . . .	39
<b>3.</b>	<b>Topological insulator nanowire Josephson junctions</b>	<b>45</b>
3.1.	Introduction . . . . .	45
3.2.	Geometry and model Hamiltonian . . . . .	47
3.3.	Semiclassical method . . . . .	51
3.3.1.	Method . . . . .	51
3.3.2.	Classification of the paths . . . . .	52
3.3.3.	Trajectories . . . . .	53
3.3.4.	Phase space integration . . . . .	55
3.4.	Andreev bound states and current contributions . . . . .	59
3.4.1.	Andreev bound states from the scattering formalism . . . . .	59
3.4.2.	Effect of the magnetic field . . . . .	60
3.4.3.	Asymmetric junctions . . . . .	62
3.4.4.	Current . . . . .	63
3.5.	Minimal model . . . . .	63
3.5.1.	Model . . . . .	64
3.5.2.	Supercurrent oscillations in the minimal model . . . . .	65
3.5.3.	Implications for more realistic systems . . . . .	68
3.6.	Semiclassical model for the quadratic Hamiltonian . . . . .	69
3.6.1.	Scattering matrix of the NS interface . . . . .	69
3.6.2.	Andreev bound states . . . . .	70
3.6.3.	Supercurrent oscillations . . . . .	71
3.7.	Semiclassical model for the Dirac Hamiltonian . . . . .	76
3.7.1.	Scattering matrix of the NS interface . . . . .	76
3.7.2.	Andreev bound states . . . . .	78
3.7.3.	Supercurrent oscillations . . . . .	78
	Concluding remarks . . . . .	81
	<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>85</b>

<b>Appendices to the first chapter</b>	<b>89</b>
A. Integral representations of $\tilde{g}_0$ . . . . .	89
B. Some useful mathematical identities . . . . .	90
<b>Appendices to the second chapter</b>	<b>93</b>
C. Numerical implementation and finite difference method . . . . .	93
<b>Appendices to the third chapter</b>	<b>95</b>
D. Alternative derivation of the superconducting phase . . . . .	95
E. Unitary transformation of the Hamiltonian . . . . .	96
F. Andreev bound states for imperfect interfaces . . . . .	97
F.1. Two imperfect interfaces . . . . .	97
F.2. One imperfect interface . . . . .	97
G. Scattering matrix of a TI NS junction . . . . .	98
G.1. Scattering states . . . . .	98
G.2. Matching condition . . . . .	100
G.3. Andreev approximation . . . . .	101
G.4. Scattering matrix . . . . .	102
H. Critical current in dependence of the maximum crossing number . .	104
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>List of publications</b>	<b>129</b>
<b>List of Figures</b>	<b>131</b>
<b>List of Acronyms</b>	<b>133</b>
<b>Acknowledgments</b>	<b>135</b>